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Claims

- 1. Disposable, sterilizable unit for sampling, reacting and measuring, comprising:
- a body of plastic material including a reaction chamber in which a filter is provided for the collection of microbes present in a fluid whose possible microbiologic pollution must be measured;
- an optically transparent and liquid tight element, moveable with respect to said body and capable of enclosing said reaction chamber, or exposing it to a liquid or gas flow to be tested;
- one or more deformable tanks containing suitable measurement reagents;
- a deformable tank intended to contain discharge liquids;
 all said tanks being individually connected to the reaction chamber by means of a network of microchannels provided in the unit body in order to guarantee the tightness of the unit against possible spilling out of liquids.
- 2. Disposable, sterilizable unit for sampling, reacting and measuring, comprising:
- a body of plastic material including a reaction chamber in communication with a pierceable and tight re-sealable septum which can be accessed from outside by means of a syringe;
- an optically transparent and liquid tight element enclosing the reaction chamber;
- one or more deformable tanks containing appropriate reagents for measurement;
 - a deformable tank intended to contain discharge liquids;
 all said tanks being individually connected to the reaction chamber by means of
 a network of micro-channels provided in the unit body in order to guarantee
 tightness of the unit against possible spilling out of liquids.
 - Unit according to claim 1, in which said optically transparent and liquid tight element is characterized by transparence on one side only.
 - 4. Unit according to claim 2, in which said optically transparent and liquid tight element is characterized by transparence on one side only.
- 5. Unit according to claim 1, in which said optically transparent and liquid tight element is characterized by transparence on two sides.
 - 6. Unit according to claim 2, in which said optically transparent and liquid tight

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- element is characterized by transparence on two sides.
- 7. Unit according to claim 1, wherein the deformable tanks are in part delimited by a deformable membrane and can be emptied by a mechanical compression carried out on the external part of said membrane.
- 8. Unit according to claim 2, wherein the deformable tanks are in part delimited by a deformable membrane and can be emptied by a mechanical compression carried out on the external part of said membrane.
 - 9. Unit according to claim 1, wherein the discharge tank may be filled by a simple hydraulic pressure produced by the filling of the reaction chamber by the reagents displaced from the deformable tanks.
 - 10. Unit according to claim 2, wherein the discharge tank may be filled by a simple hydraulic pressure produced by the filling of the reaction chamber by the reagents displaced from the deformable tanks.
 - 11. Unit according to claim 1, in which the capacity of the reaction chamber is from 20 up to 1000 microliters.
 - 12. Unit according to claim 2, in which the capacity of the reaction chamber is from 20 up to 1000 microliters